DT-UPS-1000-SMOL

On-Line Smart UPS System

1 Introduction

1. 1 Description of Commonly Used Symbols

Some or all of the following symbols may be used in this manual and may appear in your application process. Therefore, all users should read the form carefully and thoroughly.

Symbol & Description	
Symbol	**Description**
	Caution, danger
	Danger electric shock
	Alternating current (AC)
	Direct current (DC)
	Protective ground
	Recycle
	Do not dispose with ordinary trash

For assistance, contact our DataTronix Technicians at: (610) 429-1511

1 Introduction

1. 2 Safety Instructions

1. Read this manual carefully and thoroughly before operation the UPS and save this manual properly for future reference.
2. Do not tear up or shatter the alarm table on the UPS and pay attention to it.
3. Please do not overload the UPS.
4. The UPS contains large capacity batteries. The case of the UPS must not be opened by untrained personnel. Otherwise, it may cause electric shock.
5. Do not short the positive and negative electrodes of battery. Otherwise, it may cause electric shock or fire.
6. Do not plunge or insert any objects into the air vents and other inlets.
7. Do not store or use the device in the following environment:
   - Where there is inflammable gas, corrosive agents or heavy dust
   - Where the temperature is very high or low (above 40℃/ 104°F or below 0℃ / 32°F) or the humidity is very high (more than 90%)
   - Under direct sunlight or close to heating facilities
   - Place of strong vibrations
8. In the event of fire occurring in the vicinity, please use dry powder fire extinguishers .The use of liquid fire extinguishing agents may cause electric shock.

1 Introduction

The UPS is an on-line uninterruptible power supply device incorporating double-converter technology with single-phase input and single-phase output. It offers the high quality power supply with the greatest degree of availability and reliability. The 1-3kVA of UPS is compact and convenient for users, especially for the basic equipments in some areas such as: finance, communication, government, traffic, manufacture, education and so on.

2. 1 System Type and Configuration

There are two types of UPS according to the battery configuration: standard type and long backup time type, each available in the following ratings: 1kVA, 2kVA and 3kVA UPS.

Table 2-1 UPS types and configurations

Type	Model	Remark
Standard	1K	With a 1A internal charger and 3 build-in batteries of 12V/ 7AH
	2K	With a 1A internal charger and external battery slot.
	3K	With a 1A internal charger and external battery slot.
Long Backup Time	1KS/1KL	With a 5.5A internal charger and external battery slot.
	2KS/2KL	With a 5.5A internal charger and external battery slot.
	3KS/3KL	With a 5.5A internal charger and external battery slot.

Note: ñS/Lò model means Long Backup Time.

2 Product Description

2. 2 The Appearance of the UPS

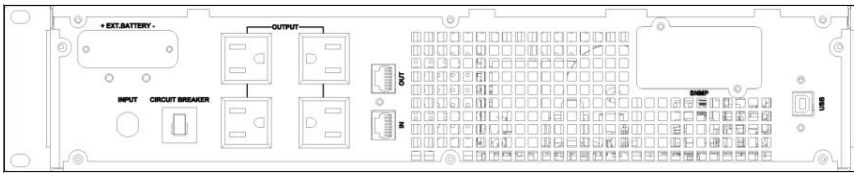


Figure 2-1 The rear panel of 1K(S/L)、2K(S/L)、3K(S/L)

* The picture for back panel is just for reference, it subjects to change on customerôs requirement, please refer to the real subject.

Note: *The appearances above are examples with the long backup time, the corresponding standard type is without the "External Battery slot".*

2. 3 Operating Principle

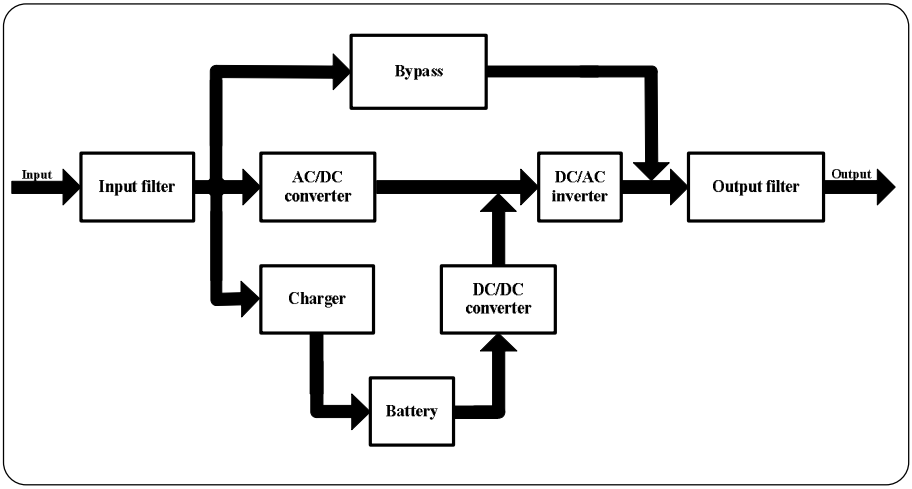


Figure 2-2 The UPS operating principle

2 Product Description

1. Input filter: it filters the input and provides clean AC power to the UPS.
2. AC/DC converter: In Normal mode, it converts the AC input power to regulated DC power, and raises the regulated DC voltage for DC/AC converter.
3. DC/DC converter: Raises the DC Voltage from the battery system to the optimum operating voltage for the inverter when the UPS operates in Battery mode.
4. DC/AC inverter: In Normal mode, it utilizes the DC output of the AC/DC converter and inverts it into precise, regulated sine wave AC power. In Battery mode, it receives energy from the battery through the DC/DC converter.
5. Bypass: It is very important in the UPS system. In the event of a UPS fault that will not lead to UPS shutdown, the load will be automatically transferred to the bypass. Meanwhile, the LED indicators will indicate the fault type, and the fault information will be reported through the communication ports.

6. Charger: The charger of standard UPS provides 1A charging current; and long backup time provided 5.5A charging current.
7. Battery: Sealed maintenance-free lead ï acid battery can be used as the DC source of the UPS.
8. Output filter: It filters the output and provides clean AC power to the load.

3 Installation

3. 1 Unpacking Inspection

1. Open the packing box of UPS and take it out, visually examine the unit for transit damage.
2. Check against the accessory lists that the accessories of the UPS are present. (Refer to Table 9-1).
3. Make sure the model is what you wanted from the nameplate on the rear panel
4. If the UPS arrives damaged, or there is any missing accessory or other question above, please contact the distributor immediately.

3. 2 Installation Notes

1. When locating the UPS, make sure there is no hazardous objects such as water, inflammable gas, corrosive agents and so on around the UPS, and that the installation environment meets the specifications.

2. The UPS should not be placed on a side. The air inlet port at the front panel and the outlet port on the rear panel and two side panels should not be blocked so as to ensure good ventilation.
3. In case if the UPS is unpacked, installed and used at very low temperatures, condensations of water drops may appear. It is necessary to wait until the UPS fully dried inside out before proceeding to installation and use. Otherwise, they may be a risk of electric shock.
4. Place the UPS near the utility power source outlet which supplies power to the UPS. In any emergency, switch off the main input socket, cut off the battery voltage input. All power sockets must be connected with ground protection.

3 Installation

3.3 Cable Connection

3.3.1 Connecting Input and Output Cables

1. Input cable connection

   If the UPS is connected via the power cable, please use a proper socket with over current protection, and pay attention to the capacity of the socket: over 20A for 1K(S/L). A side of input wiring has been fixed with the UPS, and the other side is just need to plug into the input socket. The wiring configuration is shown in the following diagram.

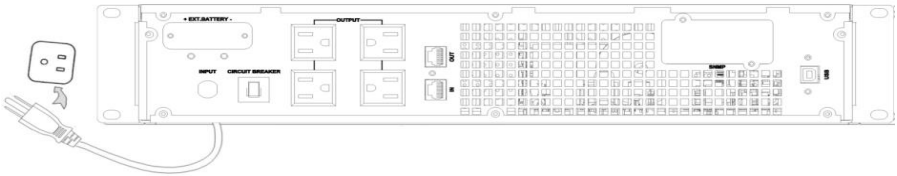


Figure 3-1 Connection Method of Input

2. Output cable connection

The output of of the UPS is available to use on all sockets. The total output power shall not exceed 1kVA/0.9kW. Simply plug the load power cable to the output sockets of UPS to complete connection as shown in the following diagram.

3 Installation

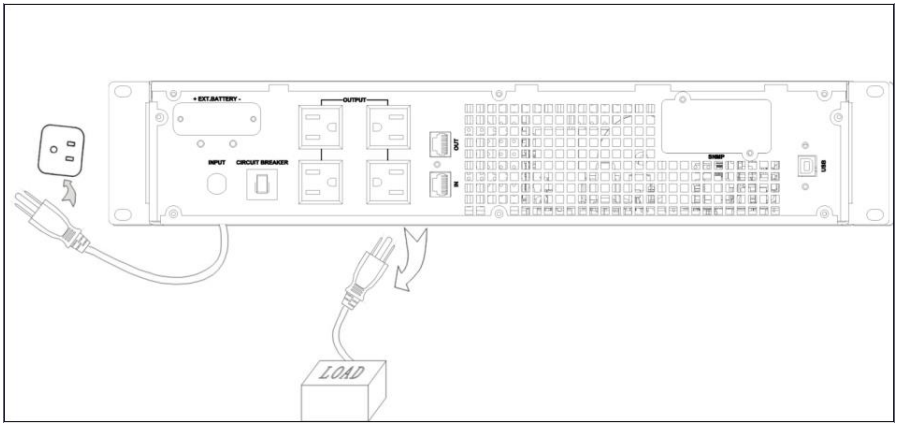


Figure 3-2 Connection method of output

3.3.2 Operation Procedure of External Battery.

The battery connection procedure is very important. Any incompliance may result in the risk of electric shock. Therefore, the following steps must be

strictly complied with.

1. First connect in series the batteries of the pack to ensure proper battery voltage that 1KS/1KL for 36VDC.
2. Take out the battery cable delivered with the UPS, one end of the external battery cable is a plug for connecting the UPS, the other end has 3 open wires for connecting the battery pack.
3. Connect the external battery cable to the battery terminal (DO NOT connect the battery socket of the UPS first. Otherwise, it may cause electric shock). Connect the red wire to the ñ+ò terminal of the battery. The black wire is connected to the ñ-ò terminal of the battery. The green/yellow wire is grounded for protection purpose.
4. Connect the plug of the external battery cable to the external battery slot on the rear panel of the UPS to complete the connection procedure.

3 Installation

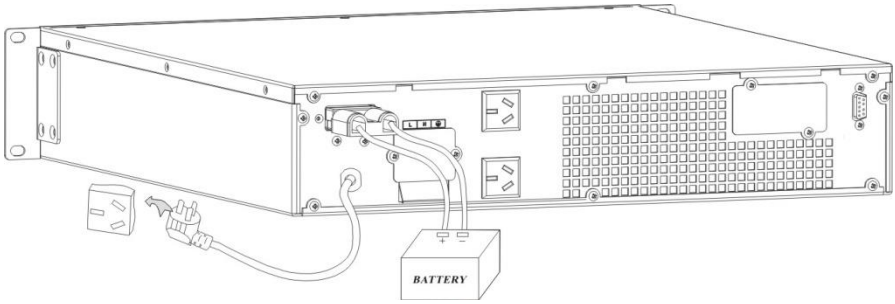
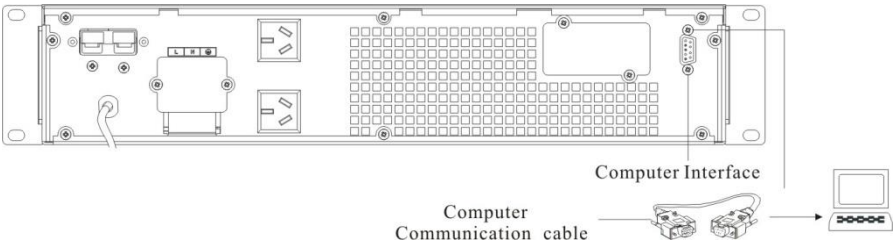


Figure 3-3 Battery connection diagram for Long Backup time models

Note: *The length of the external battery cable is 1.6m/3.5ft , If users need a longer one, please consult the distributor. There is a limit to the length of the external battery cable to ensure normal operation of the UPS.*

3.3.3 Connecting Communication Cable

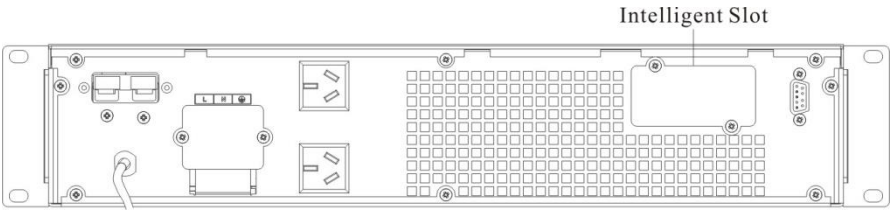
1. Computer interface



Computer interface: The type of signals is provided by the UPS to communicate with a host computer through communication cable included in the standard accessory, User can use special monitor software UPSilon in the standard accessory to monitor the UPS through the port.

3 Installation

2. Alternative connection of communication



Intelligent Slot: It is designed for installing the dry contact card, SNMP card and 485 card. You can choose for one of them to installed

a－dry contact card: You can utilize monitor function of dry contact to manage the power supply directly.

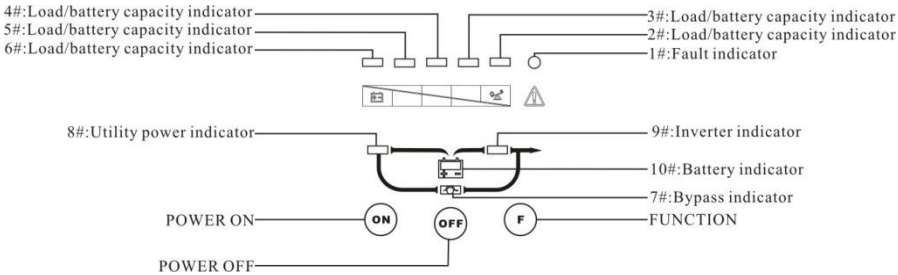
b－SNMP: It enables you monitor the UPS remotely through Internet.

c －485: Central monitor card.

Note: *Please remove the cover board of the intelligent slot before any card is installed.*

4 Operation (LED model)

4. 1 Introduction of Display Panel



1. ON button:

Pressing the ON button more than 1 second, the UPS system is turned on.

2. OFF button:

By pressing this button more than 1 second turns off the UPS system whenever the UPS run under the normal mode/battery mode.

3. Function button

The Function button provides the following functions:

1) Battery self- diagnosis: When the UPS ran in normal mode, pressing this button more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps twice) can start the battery self-diagnosis.

2) Silence function in battery/bypass mode

In battery/bypass mode, when the buzzer beeps, pressing and holding the function button for more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps two times) can silence the buzzer. Press the button for more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps twice) again to resume the alarm function

Note: *The alarm silencing function of the Function button is valid only in battery mode, and invalid for any other UPS alarm.*

4. LED indicators

The LEDs contains Fault indicator, Load/battery capacity indicator, Bypass indicator, utility power indicator, Inverter indicator, Battery indicator.

4 Operation (LED model)

Table 4-1 Description of indicators

No.	Color	Indicator	Description
1#	Red	Fault indicator	When the indicator on, it shows that the UPS in abnormal condition.
2#	Orange	Load/battery capacity indicator	Show the capacity of load/battery: 1.Indicate the percentage of the load capacity in normal mode and bypass mode 2. Indicate the battery capacity level in battery mode.
3#	Green	Load/battery capacity indicator	
4#	Green	Load/battery capacity indicator	
5#	Green	Load/battery capacity indicator	
6#	Green	Load/battery capacity indicator	
7#	Orange	Bypass indicator	When the indicator on, it shows that the loading current is supplied from the utility power directly
8#	Green	Utility power indicator	When the indicator on, it shows that the utility power is normal.
9#	Green	Inverter indicator	When the indicator on, it shows that the load current is supplied from utility power or battery via the inverter.
10#	Orange	Battery indicator	When the indicator on, it shows that the load current is supplied from battery via the inverter.

4.2 Operation Mode

4.2.1 Normal mode

In the normal mode, the display on the front panel is shown in the following diagram. The utility power indicator and the Inverter indicator are turned on. The load/battery capacity indicator will be turned on in accordance with the load capacity connected.

1. If the utility power indicator blinks, it indicates that there are problems with reversed polarity (L, N) of site wiring or disconnect with ground that may result in shock hazard. UPS is still working in normal mode. If the battery indicator is turned on at the same time, it shows that the voltage or frequency

of the utility power is out of the normal input range of the UPS. The UPS works in battery mode.

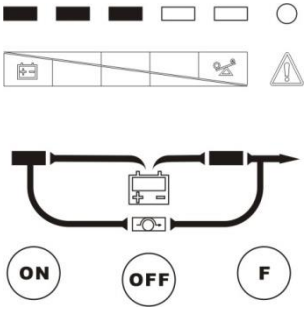


Figure 4-2 Normal Mode

2. If output overloaded, the load level indicators will be turned on and alarm will beep every second. You should get rid of some unnecessary loads one by one to decrease the loads connected to the UPS less than 100% capacity of the UPS.
3. If the battery indicator blinks, it indicates that no battery is connected to the UPS or battery voltage is too low. You should check if battery is properly connected to the UPS, and press function button more than 2 seconds to start the battery self-diagnosis. If the connection between battery and UPS is confirmed without any problem, it may be due to the defect or aging of the battery, please refer to the ñtroubleshootingò in chapter 7 to solve the problem accordingly.

***Note**: Connection to the power generator should be made according to the following steps:*

- *Activate the power generator and wait until the operation is stable before connecting the output of the power generator to the UPS (be sure that the UPS is in idle mode). Then, turn on the UPS according to the startup procedure. After the UPS is turned on, the loads are connected one by one.*

- *It recommended that the capacity of the AC generator chosen should double that of the UPS.*

4.2.2 Battery mode

In battery mode the display on the front panel is shown in the following diagram. The battery indicator and the inverter indicator are turned on. If the utility power indicator blinks at the same time, it shows that the utility power is abnormal. The load/battery capacity indicators will be turned on in accordance with the battery capacity. Please note that the load/battery capacity indicator in normal mode will indicate the battery capacity in battery mode.

1. When the UPS is running in battery mode, the alarm will beep every 4 seconds. If the ñFunctionò key is pressed for more than 2 seconds, the alarm will not beep (silence function). Press the ñFunctionò key more than 2 seconds again to resume the alarm function.

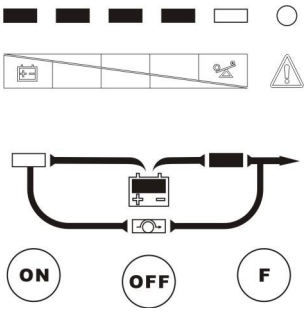


Figure 4-3 Battery Mode

2. When the battery capacity decreases, the number of load/battery capacity indicators turned on will decrease. If the battery voltage drops to the pre-alarm level, the alarm will beep every second to remind the user of insufficient battery capacity.

4.2.3 Bypass mode

When operating in bypass mode set up through UPSilon software, the display on the front panel is show in the following diagram. The utility power indicator and the bypass indicator are turn on. The load/battery capacity indicator will be turned on in accordance with the load capacity connected.

1. If the utility power indicator blinks, it shows that the voltage or frequency of the utility power is out of the input range of the UPS or there are problems with reversed polarity (L/N) of site wiring or disconnect to the ground for protection.
2. When operating in bypass mode, the UPS beeps every 2 minutes, If the ñFunctionò key is pressed for more than 2 seconds, the alarm will not beep (silence function). Press the ñFunctionò key more than 2 seconds again to resume the alarm function.

Notes: When operating in bypass mode, the backup function of the UPS is not available and the power used by the load is directly from the utility power via internal EMI filter.

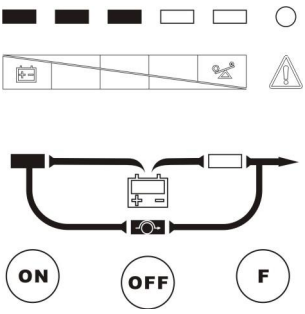


Figure 4-4 Bypass Mode

4. 3 Operating Instructions

4.3.1 Turning On and Completely Powering Down the UPS

Note: *The battery is fully charged before delivery. However, storage and transportation will inevitably cause some charge loss. Therefore, it is advisable to charge the battery for 10 hours before using it, so as to ensure adequate battery capacity.*

1. Turning on the UPS

The operation of turning on the UPS contains: turning on with utility power and turning on without utility power.

1) Turning on with utility power:

Connect the mains input to the UPS, press the ON button more than one second, UPS starts to turn on. At this point, the UPS begins to conduct self-diagnosis, with the load/battery capacity indicators on the front panel turned on and then off one after another. A few seconds later, the UPS will begin to operate in Normal mode; meanwhile, the utility power indicator, inverter indicators will turn on. If the utility power is abnormal, the UPS will work in battery mode.

2) Turning on without utility power:

With no mains input feeding to the UPS, press the ON button more than one second, ups start to turn on. In the power on process, the UPS has the same operation as if it is connected to utility power except that the utility power indicator is not turned on and the battery indicator is turned on instead.

2. Powering down the UPS

The operation of powering down the UPS contains: turning off ups in normal mode, turning off ups in battery mode

1) Completely power down the UPS from Normal mode

Hold and press the OFF button persistently for more than 1 second to power off the UPS. If it bas been set up to work in bypass mode by software, the

bypass indicator will be turn on to indicate that the UPS is working in bypass mode. In order to cut off the output from the UPS, simply cut off the utility power supply. Finally, not any display is shown on the front panel and no output is available from the UPS outlets, system completely power down.

2) Completely power down the UPS from Battery mode

Press the ñON/OFFò button persistently for more than 1 second to power off the UPS. When being powered off, the UPS will start self-diagnosis and all the load/battery capacity indicators will be turn on and off one after another. Finally, not any display is shown on the front panel and no voltage output is available from the UPS outlets, system completely power down.

4.3.2 Conducting Battery self-diagnosis

In UPS operation, users can manually initiate battery self-diagnosis to check the battery conditions. There are two methods to initiate the battery self-diagnosis:

1. Through the function button

In normal mode, press and hold the function for more than 2 seconds until the buzzer beeps twice. At this point the indicators (LED7~10) will blink cyclically, indicating the UPS has worked in battery mode and the battery self-diagnosis has started. The battery self-diagnosis will last for 10 seconds default. In the event of a battery fault during battery self-diagnosis, the UPS will transfer to normal mode automatically.

2. Through the monitor software

Users can also initiate battery self-diagnosis through the background monitoring software.

4.3.3 Setting the output voltage and frequency

1) Connect the mains input to the UPS, and make the UPS works in standby mode or bypass mode.

2) Press the 'F' and 'OFF' button more than one second, then release, the buzzer will beep once, and the bypass indicator with battery indicators will flash once every second, which means all of bottom are used for UPS setting. At this point, if the voltage setting is enabled(the Inverter indicator is lit), the No of lighted load led indicator represents current setting value of output voltage, and if the frequency setting is enabled (inverter lights flash), the No of lighted load led indicator represents current output frequency setting value.
3) If you need to set the voltage, check the voltage setting is enabled (the inverter indicator is lit), If not, press the 'F' more than one second, then release, the inverter indicator will be turn on, at this point you can start to set output voltage.
4) Release the 'OFF' key after you press it more than one second, the next load led indicator will be turn on.
5) Repeat the fourth step until the No of lighted load indicator meets the required voltage.
6) Press 'ON' key about one second, the output voltage setting completed
7)The frequency setting is the same as the voltage setting, but before the setting, please confirm the frequency setting is enabled (the inverter indicator blink),if not, press 'ON' key about one second in order to switch to the frequency setting screen.
8) When done, Press the 'F' and 'OFF' button more than one second, then release, the buzzer will beep once, exit the setting mode.

In the setting process, if no key is detected within twenty second, the UPS exits the setting screen automatically.

4 Operation (LED model)

The relation of the No of lighted load led and voltage/ frequency as follows

Note: L1 ~ L4 are the green lights, L5 is the yellow light, L6 is the red light

4.3.3 Audible alarm and LED indication of UPS operating status and faults

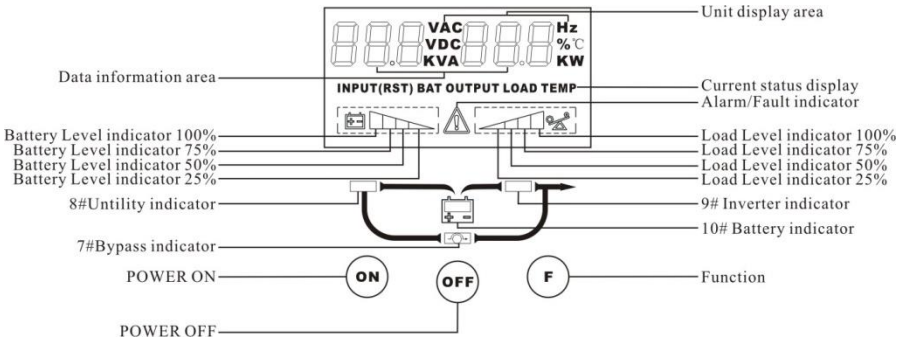
No.	Operating status		LED indicators										Audible alarm
			1 #	2 #	3 #	4 #	5 #	6 #	7 #	8 #	9 #	10 #	
1	Normal mode	0%--25%Load						ŏ		ŏ	ŏ		none
2		26%--50% Load					ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ		none
3		51%--75% Load				ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ		none
4		76%--100% Load			ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ		none
5		101%--105% Load		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ	ŏ		Beep once every sec
6	Battery mode	0~25% battery capacity		ŏ							ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every sec
7		26~50% battery capacity		ŏ	ŏ						ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every 4 sec.
8		51~75% battery capacity		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ					ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every 4 sec.
9		76~100% battery capacity		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ				ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every 4 sec.
10		100% battery capacity		ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ			ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every 4 sec.
11	Bypass mode			ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŏ	ŏ	ŷ			Beep once every 2 min.
12	Overloaded in bypass mode, pre-alarm			ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ	ŷ			Beep twice every sec

4 Operation (LED model)

No.	Operating status	LED indicators										Audible alarm
		1#	2#	3#	4#	5#	6#	7#	8#	9#	10#	
13	Utility power abnormal		ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŏ	ŷ	★	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ
14	Overload in Battery mode, pre-alarm	ŏ	ŏ							ŏ	ŏ	Beep once every sec
15	Overloaded in Normal mode, pre-alarm	ŏ	ŏ						ŏ	ŏ		Beep once every sec
16	Overheating fault	ŏ					ŏ	ŷ	ŷ			Sustained beep
17	Inverter fault	ŏ				ŏ		ŷ	ŷ			Sustained beep
18	BUS voltage fault	ŏ			ŏ			ŷ	ŷ			Sustained beep
19	Over voltage of charger output	ŏ		ŏ				ŷ	ŷ			Sustained beep
20	Output short circuit	ŏ	ŏ			ŏ			ŷ			Sustained beep
21	Overload fault	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ				ŷ			Sustained beep
22	Battery voltage abnormal	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŏ			ŷ	★	ŷ
23	Reversed polarity (L, N) of input wiring or disconnected with ground.		ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŏ	ŷ	★	ŷ	ŷ	Beep once every 2 min.
24	Charger or battery fault	ŏ									★	Beep once every sec
25	Fan failure	ŏ	ŏ				ŏ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	ŷ	Beep every sec
LED indictor description: ŏ：On ★: Flash ŷ：Depending on other conditions												

5 Operation (LCD model)

5.1 Operation Display Panel



1. ON button:

Pressing the ON button more than 1 second (buzzer beeps once), the UPS system is turned on.

2. OFF button:

By pressing this button more than 1 second (buzzer beeps once) turns off the UPS system whenever the UPS run under the normal mode/battery mode.

3. Function button

The Function button provides the following functions:

a) Battery self- diagnosis: When the UPS ran in normal mode, pressing this button more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps twice) can start the battery self-diagnosis.

b) Silence function in battery/bypass mode

In battery/bypass mode, when the buzzer beeps, pressing and holding the function button for more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps two times) can silence the buzzer. Press the button for more than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps twice) again to resume the alarm function.

c) LCD display screen switch

Pressing the function button for more than 1 seconds and less than 2 seconds (buzzer beeps once) to switch LCD display screen

4. LED indicators

The LED indicators contains, Bypass indicator, utility power indicator, Inverter indicator, Battery indicator. The definition of each indicator is the same as LED panel (refer to table 4-1).

5.2 Operation Mode

UPS Operation Mode contains normal mode, battery mode and bypass mode. Under the three modes, the page showing output voltage and output frequency is the main display page. If users need more information about UPS, Pressing the function button can initiate display screen switch. If the current page is not the main page, UPS will automatically switch back the main page after 30 seconds. In order to extend the LCD usage life, the backlight will turn off after 1 minute without any switch operation. At this point, Users just need to touch any button briefly to turn on the backlight.

5.2.1 Normal mode

When operating in the normal mode, the display of main page on the front panel is shown as the figure 5-2. The utility power indicator and the Inverter indicator are turned on. Load information area shows load value, and the battery level area indicates dynamically when the battery is not fully charged (the battery level icons lit one after another circularly). When the battery is fully charged, all the level icons are turned on.

1) If the utility power indicator blinks, it indicates that there are problems with reversed polarity (L, N) of site wiring or disconnect with ground. UPS is still working in normal mode. If the battery indicator is turned on at the same

time, it shows that the voltage or frequency of the utility power is out of the normal input range of the UPS. The UPS works in battery mode.

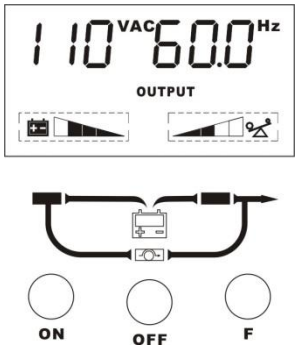


Figure 5-2 Normal Mode

2) If load is more than 100 percent, the buzzer beeps every second, meanwhile, the warning icon blinks every second too, reminding that UPS is overloaded. You should get rid of some unnecessary loads one by one to decrease the loads until the alarm clear
3) If the battery indicator blinks, it indicates that no battery is connected to the UPS or battery voltage is too low. You should check if battery is properly connected to the UPS, and press function button more than 2 seconds to start the battery self-diagnosis. If the connection between battery and UPS is confirmed without any problem, it may be due to the defect or aging of the battery, please refer to the ñtroubleshootingò in chapter 7 to solve the problem accordingly.
4) The other four display pages are load percent page, actual load page, input information page and the maximum temperature page.

***Note**: Connection to the power generator should be made according to the following steps:*

- *Activate the power generator and wait until the operation is stable before connecting the output of the power generator to the UPS (be sure that the*

UPS is in idle mode). Then, turn on the UPS according to the startup procedure. After the UPS is turned on, the loads are connected one by one.

- *It recommended that the capacity of the AC generator chosen should double that of the UPS.*

5.2.2 Battery Mode

When operating in the battery mode, the display of main page on the front panel is shown as the figure 5-3. The battery indicator and the Inverter indicator are turned on. If the utility power indicator blinks at the same time, it shows that the utility power is abnormal. Load information area shows load value, and bat level area shows current battery capacity.

1) When the UPS is running in battery mode, the alarm will beep every 4 seconds. If the ñFunctionò key is pressed for more than 2 seconds, the alarm will not beep (silence function). Press the ñFunctionò key more than 2 seconds again to resume the alarm function.

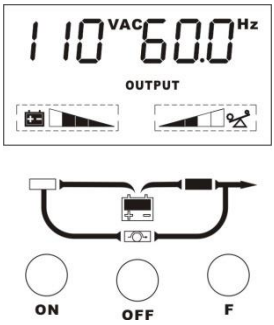


Figure 5-3 Battery Mode

2) When the battery capacity decreases, the number of battery capacity indicators turned on will decrease. If the battery voltage drops to the pre-alarm level, the alarm will beep every second to remind the user of insufficient battery capacity.

3) The other four display pages are load percent page, actual load page, battery information page and the maximum temperature page.

5.2.3 Bypass Mode

When operating in bypass mode set up through UPSilon software, the display on the front panel is shown as the figure 5-4, the utility power indicator and the bypass indicator are turned on. Load information area shows load value, and the battery level area indicates dynamically when the battery is not fully charged (the battery level icons lit one after another circularly). When the battery is fully charged, all the level icons are turned on.

1) When operating in bypass mode, the UPS beeps every 2 minutes. If the ñFunctionò key is pressed for more than 2 seconds, the alarm will not beep (silence function). Press the ñFunctionò key more than 2 seconds again to resume the alarm function.
2) If the utility power indicator blinks, it shows that the voltage or frequency of the utility power is out of the input range of the UPS or there are problems with reversed polarity (L/N) of site wiring or disconnect to the ground for protection.
3) The other four display pages are load percent page, actual load page, input information page and the maximum temperature page.

Notes: When operating in bypass mode, the backup function of the UPS is not available and the power used by the load is directly from the utility power via internal EMI filter.

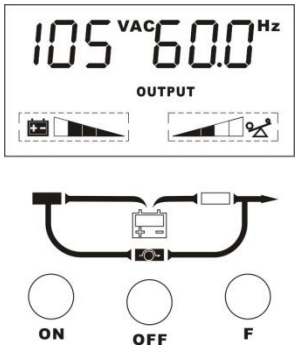


Figure 5-4 Bypass Mode

5.2.4 LCD indication of UPS alarm status and faults

In the event of an UPS fault, UPS enters fault operation mode, at this point, the fault icon turns on consistently, the buzzer beeps continuously and the data information area shows current fault code (refer to table 7-2), the display on the front panel is shown as the figure 5-5, users can switch to output page by pressing function button.

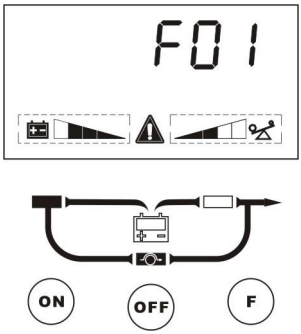


Figure 5-5 Fault display

When a warning occurred, the fault icon blinks every second, and users can switch to the alarm display page shown as the figure 5-6 to check the warning code.

5 Operation (LCD model)

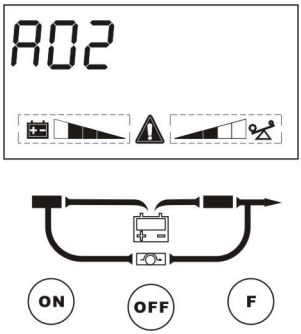


Figure 5-6 Alarm display

5.3 Operating Instructions

5.3.1 UPS ON/OFF Operation

Note: *The battery is fully charged before delivery. However, storage and transportation will inevitably cause some charge loss. Therefore, it is advisable to charge the battery for 10 hours before using it, so as to ensure adequate battery capacity.*

1. Turning on the UPS

The operation of turning on the UPS contains: turning on with utility power and turning on without utility power.

1) Turning on with utility power:

Connect the mains input to the UPS, press the ON button more than one second, UPS starts to turn on. At this point, the LCD begins to conduct self-diagnosis (all the LCD indicators are turn on about 4 seconds). A few seconds later, the UPS will begin to operate in Normal mode; meanwhile, the utility power indicator, inverter indicators will turn on. If the utility power is abnormal, the UPS will work in battery mode.

2) Turning on without utility power:

With no mains input feed to the UPS, press the ON button more than one second, ups start to turn on, At this point, the LCD begins to conduct

self-diagnosis (all the LCD indicators are turn on about 4 seconds). A few seconds later, the battery indicator, inverter indicators will be turn on to indicate that the UPS is working in battery mode.

2. Powering down the UPS

The operation of powering down the UPS contains: turning off ups in normal mode, turning off ups in battery mode

1) Completely power down the UPS from Normal mode

Hold and press the OFF button persistently for more than 1 second to power off the UPS. If it bas been set up to work in bypass mode by software, the bypass indicator will be turned on to indicate that the UPS is working in bypass mode. In order to cut off the output from the UPS, simply cut off the utility power supply. LCD begins to conduct self-diagnosis (all the LCD indicators are turned on about 4 seconds),a few seconds later, not any display is shown on the front panel and no output is available from the UPS outlets, system completely power down.

2) Completely power down the UPS from Battery mode

Press the ñOFFò button persistently for more than 1 second to power off the UPS. When being powered off, the LCD will start self-diagnosis (all the LCD indicators are turn on about 4 seconds), a few seconds later, not any display is shown on the front panel and no voltage output is available from the UPS outlets, system completely power down.

5.3.2 Conducting Battery self-diagnosis

In UPS operation, users can manually initiate battery self-diagnosis to check the battery conditions. There are two methods to initiate the battery self-diagnosis:

1. Through the function button

In normal mode, press and hold the function for more than 2 seconds until the buzzer beeps twice. At this point the indicators (LED7~10) will blink cyclically, indicating the UPS has worked in battery mode and the battery self-diagnosis has started. The battery self-diagnosis will last for 10 seconds

default. In the event of a battery fault during battery self-diagnosis, the UPS will transfer to normal mode automatically.

2. Through the monitor software

Users can also initiate battery self-diagnosis through the background monitoring software.

5.3.3 Setting the output voltage and frequency

1) Connect the mains input to the UPS, and make the UPS works in standby mode or bypass mode.
2) Press the 'F' and 'OFF' button more than one second, then release, the buzzer will beep once, the "OUTPUT" is flashing, which means all of bottom are used for UPS setting, at this point, if the "VAC" is flashing, which means the output voltage is set to enable; if the "Hz" is flashing, which means the frequency is set to enable, the LCD screen indicator represents current output voltage and frequency setting value.
3) If you need to set the voltage, check the voltage setting is enabled ("VAC" is flashing), If not, press the 'F' more than one second, then release,the output setting is enabled, at this point you can start to set output voltage.
4) Release the 'OFF' key after you press it more than one second, LCD display the selected output voltage in turn.
5) Repeat the fourth step until the LCD indicator meets the required voltage
6) Press 'ON' key about one second, the output voltage setting completed.
7) The frequency setting is the same as the voltage setting, but before the setting, please confirm the frequency setting is enabled ,if not, press 'F' key about one second in order to switch to the frequency setting screen ("Hz" is flashing).
8) When done, Press the 'F' and 'OFF' button more than one second, then release, the buzzer will beep once, exit the setting mode.

In the setting process, if no key is detected within twenty second, the UPS exits the setting screen automatically.

6 Maintenance

6.1 Battery Maintenance

The battery is key component of the UPS. The battery life depends on the ambient temperature, charging and discharging times. High ambient temperature and deep discharging will shorten the battery life.

1. Sealed maintenance-free lead ï acid battery be used in the standard. When being connected to the utility power whether the UPS has been turned on or not, the UPS keeps charging the battery and also offers the protective function of charging and discharging.
2. Keep the ambient temperature between 15°C/ 59°F and 25°C/77°F
3. If the UPS has not been used for a long period, charging is recommended at the intervals 3 months.
4. Batteries should not be replaced individually.
5. Under normal conditions, the battery life lasts 3 to 5 years. In case if the battery is found not in good condition, earlier replacement should be made. The battery should only be replaced by qualified service personnel.

Note: *1.Prior to battery replacement, the UPS must be turned off and disconnected from utility power.*

2. Metal objects such as rings and watches should be removed.

3. Use the screwdriver with insulated handle. Tools and other metal objects should not be placed on the battery.

4. Short circuit or reverse connection between the positive and negative terminal of the battery is strictly forbidden.

6 Maintenance

6. 2 Checking UPS function

Every time when conducting field maintenance, please check the regular function of the UPS, including:

1. Check the operation status of the UPS

   If the main voltage is within the specifications, the UPS should operate in normal mode; if the main voltage is abnormal, the UPS should operate in battery mode. In both cases, there should be no fault indication.

2. Check the transfer between the UPS operation modes

   Disconnect the main input to simulate a mains failure, the UPS should transfer to battery mode and operate normally; then recover the mains input, the UPS should transfer to normal mode and operate normally

3. Check the LED indicators of the UPS

   During the check processes stated above, check that the LED indication of the UPS agrees with the UPS operation mode.

7 Troubleshooting

In the event of an UPS fault, shoot the trouble according to Table 7-1 or Table 7-2. If the fault still persists, please contact our customer service center.

Problem		Possible cause	Solution
LED display	**Alarm**		
The 1# Fault LED and 6# LED are on	Beep continuously	Internal overheat	Ensure that the UPS is not overloaded and the ventilation opening is not blocked and ambient temperature is not too high. Wait for 10 minutes for the UPS to cool down before turning it on again. If it does not work. Please contact the distributor or service center.
The1# Fault LED and 5# LED are on	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
The 1# Fault LED and 4# LED are on	Beep continuously	Internal fault	Please contact the distributor or Service center
The 1# Fault LED and 3# LED are on	Beep continuously	Over-charging Protection	The charger of the UPS is defective. Please contact the distributor or Service center
The 1# Fault LED and 2# LED are on	Beep continuously	The UPS overloaded or the load device	Check the load and remove the non-Critical device. Recalculate the load power and reduce the member of loads connected to the UPS. Check whether the load device is fault
The 1# Fault LED and 2# LED and 6# are on	Beep once every second	Fan of UPS is not connected or fault	Please contact the distributor or Service center
The 1# Fault LED and 2# LED and 5# are on	Beep continuously	The UPS output is short circuited	Turn off the UPS. Remove all loads. Ensure that the loads are not failed or the UPS has no internal short before turn on it again. If failed, please contact the distributor or service center

7 Troubleshooting

Problem		Possible cause	Solution
LED display	**Alarm**		
The 1# fault LED is on. The 10# battery LED is blinks	Beep once every second	The charger of the UPS is defective	Please contact the distributor or Service center
The 8# utility power LED blinks in normal mode		Maybe reversed polarity (L,N) of site wiring or disconnect with ground, or the voltage between neutral wiring to protective ground is to high	Please check the polarity of the neutral wiring and the line wiring, ensure that The green/yellow wire connect protective ground properly, or make sure the voltage between neutral wiring to protective ground is less than 36VAC
The battery discharge time diminishes		The battery has not been fully charged	Keep the UPS connected to utility power persistently for more than 10 hours to charge the battery again
		The UPS overloaded	Check the load status and remove the non-critical device
		Battery aged	Replace the batteries. Please contact the distributor to obtain the replacement components for battery
The UPS cannot power on after pressing the power on key		The power on key is pressed too briefly	Press the power on key persistently for more than 1 second
		The UPS is not connect to battery or the battery voltage is too low	Check the connection of the battery. Turn on the UPS without load if the battery voltage is low
		Internal fault	Please contact the distributor or Service center

Table 7-1 UPS troubleshooting of LED panel indicator

7 Troubleshooting

Faults			Possible cause	Solution
Fault/Warning code	**Fault icon**	**Alarm**		
F01	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
F02	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
F03	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
F04	on constantly	Beep continuously	The UPS output is short circuited	Turn off the UPS. Remove all loads. Ensure that the loads are not failed or the UPS has no internal short before turn on it again. If failed, please contact the distributor or service center
F05	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
F06	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal fault.	Please contact the distributor or Service center
F07	on constantly	Beep continuously	Overload fault	Reduce the member of loads connected to the UPS.
F08	on constantly	Beep continuously	Internal overheat	Ensure that the UPS is not overloaded and the ventilation opening is not blocked and ambient temperature is not too high. Wait for 10 minutes for the UPS to cool down before turning it on again. If it does not work. Please contact the distributor or service center.
F09	on constantly	Beep continuously	The charger of the UPS is defective	Please contact the distributor or Service center
A01	Blink once every second	Beep once every second	Overload pre-warning	Reduce the member of loads connected to the UPS.

7 Troubleshooting

Faults			Possible cause	Solution
Fault/Warning code	Fault icon	Alarm		
A02	Blink once every second	Beep once every second	Battery voltage low	The UPS output will be cut off, please switch to the backup power.
A03	Blink once every second	Beep once every second	UPS power on abnormal	Check the battery of the UPS connected properly.
A04	Blink once every second	Beep continuously	Battery overcharging	Please contact the distributor or Service center
A05	Blink once every second	Beep once every second	Fan failure	Ensure that the fan is not locked
A06	Blink once every second	Beep once every two minutes	Maybe reversed polarity (L, N) of site wiring (make sure the ground connect right). Or the voltage between neutral wiring to protective ground is to high	Please check the polarity of the neutral wiring and the line wiring, ensure that The green/yellow wire connect protective ground properly, or make sure the voltage between neutral wiring to protective ground is less than 36VAC

Table 7-2 UPS troubleshooting of LCD panel indicator

When you contact the service center, please provide the following information:

ð Model No and Serial No of the UPS.

ð The date when the problem arose.

ð Complete description of the problem, including the panel display, alarm warning, and power condition and the load capacity. If the UPS is a long backup time model, you may also provide the battery information.

8 Specifications

8. 1 Electrical

Model			1K	1KS/1KL	2K	2KS/2KL	3K	3KS/3KL
Rating			1KVA/900W		2KVA/1800W		3KVA/2700W	
Input	Input system		Single phase & earth ground					
	Voltage range		(60±5)VAC~(138±5)VAC					
	Power factor		Ó0.99					
	Voltage range of bypass		(40±5)VAC~(133±5)VAC					
Output	Output system		Single phase & earth ground					
	Rated voltage		110VAC					
	Power factor		0.9					
	Voltage precision		±2%					
	Output frequency	Normal mode	1.The output frequency synchronizes with the input frequency when the input frequency is in the range of 46 Hz～54 Hz					
		Battery mode	2.The output frequency is 60Hz when the input frequency is not in the range of 56 Hz～64 Hz 3.Can be set as50Hz					
	Inverter overload capacity（Utility power，25℃）		PF=0.8: 105%±5%<Load Ò125%±5% 50s transfer to bypass 125%±5%< Load <150%±5% 25s transfer to bypass Load > 150%±5%,300ms transfer to bypass PF=0.9: 105%±5%<Load Ò125%±5% 10s transfer to bypass Load > 125%±5%,300ms transfer to bypass					
	Transfer time		0ms （Normal mode Ŷ Ÿ Battery mode）					
			<4ms（Normal mode Ŷ Ÿ Bypass mode）					
	Crest factor		3:1					
Battery	Batteries voltage		36VDC		72VDC		96VDC	
	Battery Quantity		3	none	6	none	8	none
	Battery Type		Sealed maintenance-free lead ï acid battery of battery voltage 12V/7AH					
	Backup Time（25℃）		Full load Ó5min (Standard)					
	Charge current		1A	5.5A	1A	5.5A	1A	5.5A

Note1: Output voltage can be set: 115V/120V.

8 Specifications

8. 2 Mechanical

Model	L*W*H (mm)	Weight (kg)
1K	450x482.6x88	15
2K	450x482.6x88	8
3K	450x482.6x88	9.5
1KS/1KL	450x482.6x88	10
2KS/2KL	450x482.6x88	10
3KS/3KL	450x482.6x88	10.5

8. 3 Environmental

Item	Normal range
Ambient temperature	0 ～40℃
Environment humidity	20%～90%（No condensation）
Altitude	Lower than 1000m: no derating Over 1000m :1% derating for every 100m rise
Storage temperature	-15□～45℃

8. 4 EMC

Item	Standard	Level
ESD	IEC61000-4-2	LEVEL4
RS	IEC61000-4-3	LEVEL3
EFT	IEC61000-4-4	LEVEL4
Surge	IEC61000-4-5	LEVEL4

8.5 Safety

Comply with GB4943-2001, IEC62040-1 and CE requirements.

8.6 Industry Standard

Comply with EN62040，YD/T 1095-2000 requirements.

9 Appendix

9.1 Consignment Lists

Model Type	Accessories	No.
Standard Model 1kVA	Machine	1
	Intelligent monitor software CD	1
	User Manual	1
	Serial communication cable	1
Standard Model 2kVA, 3kVA and Long backup time Model	Machine	1
	Intelligent monitor software CD	1
	User Manual	1
	External Battery Cable	1
	Serial communication cable	1

DATATRONIX 1-Year Limited Warranty

DATATRONIX. (the "Company") warrants to the Original Purchaser that the item purchased is free from defects in workmanship or material under normal use. This warranty starts on the date of shipment of the hardware to the Original Purchaser.

During the warranty period, the Company agrees to repair or replace, at its sole option, without charge to Original Purchaser, any defective component. To obtain service, the Original Purchaser must return the item to the Company properly packaged for shipping. All defective products must be returned to the Company within thirty (30) days of failure. Products must be returned with a description of the failure and Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) number supplied by the Company. To receive a RMA number and a return shipping address on where to deliver the hardware, call 610-429-1821. The shipping, and insurance charges incurred in shipping to the Company will be paid by Original Purchaser, and all risk

for the hardware shall remain with the Original Purchaser until such time as Company takes receipt of the hardware. Upon receipt, the Company will promptly repair or replace the defective unit, and then return said unit to Original Purchaser, shipping prepaid. The Company may use reconditioned or like-new parts or units, at its sole option, when repairing any hardware. Repaired products shall carry the same amount of outstanding warranty as from original purchase. Any claim under the warranty must include dated proof of purchase or invoice. In any event, the Company's liability for defective hardware is limited to repairing or replacing the hardware.

This warranty is contingent upon proper use of the hardware by Original Purchaser and does not cover: if damage is due to Acts of God (including fire, flood, earthquake, storm, hurricane or other natural disaster), accident, unusual physical, electrical, or electromechanical stress, modifications, neglect, misuse, operation with media not approved by the Company, tampering with or altering of the hardware, riot, war, invasion, act of foreign enemies, hostilities (regardless of whether war is declared), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power or confiscation, terrorist activities, nationalization, government sanction, blockage, embargo, labor dispute, strike, lockout or interruption or failure of electricity, air conditioning, or humidity control, internet, network, or telephone service

The warranties given herein, together with any implied warranties covering the hardware, including any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, are limited in duration to one year from the date of shipment to the Original Purchaser. Jurisdictions vary with regard to the enforceability of warranty limitations, and you should check the laws of your local jurisdiction to find out whether the above limitation applies to you.

The Company shall not be liable to you for loss of data, loss of profits, lost savings, special, incidental, consequential, indirect, or other similar damages arising from breach of warranty, breach of contract, negligence, or other legal action even if the

Company or its agent has been advised of the possibility of such damages, or for any claim brought against your by another party. Jurisdictions vary with regard to the enforceability of provisions excluding or limiting liability for incidental or consequential damages. You should check the laws of your local jurisdiction to find out whether the above exclusion applies to you.

This warranty allocates risks of product failure between Original Purchaser and the Company. The Company's hardware pricing reflects this allocation of risk and the limitations of liability contained in this warranty. The warranty set forth above is in lieu of all other express warranties, whether oral or written. The agents, employees, distributors, and dealers of the Company are not authorized to make modification to this warranty, or additional warranties binding on the Company. Accordingly, additional statements such as dealer advertising or presentations, whether oral or written, do not constitute warranties by the Company and should not be relied upon.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may also have other rights which vary from one jurisdiction to another.